

Chapter 6 “Canada” pg. 154-183

6-1 “Mountains, Prairies, and Coastlines” pg. 157-161

Connecting to Your World

What is Canada’s rank in largest countries of the world?

**Where does Canada rank in size among world nations?

Landforms and Bodies of Water

How many provinces and territories does Canada have?

Canada has political units, similar to states, that are called what?

What is a territory?

What are the 4 geographic regions of Canada?

Niagara Falls forms what type of boundary between Canada and the United States (Little map on the right)?

**How many provinces and territories does Canada have?

Atlantic Provinces

What 4 provinces are in this region?

What 2 reasons does this area rely on seafaring than farming?

The horse-shoe shaped plateau of mostly barren rock in east-central Canada is the what?

Why is there no farming on the barren rock area?

**Which provinces or territories include Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island?

Core Provinces

What two provinces are in this region?

The large inland sea in northern part of Canada is called the what?

What 4 bodies of water are important to this region?

The system of rivers, canals, and lakes that connects the Atlantic Ocean to the heart of North America is the what?

Give one economic advantage of the Canadian Shield.

Even though the Canadian Shield covers most Quebec and Ontario they the two most densely populated provinces. Where did the people find a place to live?

The rivers of eastern Canada supply power because of: coal deposits beneath their beds, hydroelectric plants built on the rivers, petroleum deposits beneath their beds, water mills built on the rivers

Prairie Provinces

What three provinces are found in this region?

What is the major economy of this region?

**What do the United States and Canada have in common: border with Mexico, Great Plains, Mackenzie River, provinces

**Which region in Canada is likely to produce large amounts of grain?

British Columbia and Territories

What province and three territories are in this region?

The western mountain chain that runs north from the United States into Canada is the what?

The new territory created in 1999 to be a homeland for native peoples is called what?

A Northern Land

What is tundra?

What percent of Canadians live within 200 miles of the U.S. border?

What are some reasons that most Canadians live within 200 miles of the U.S. border?

**What is the flat treeless land near the Arctic Circle?

**Where do most Canadians live: close to the Arctic Circle, close to the Atlantic Ocean, close to the Pacific Ocean, close to the U.S. border

****Why do the Prairie Provinces have a wide range of temperatures?**

****What is the likely reason for the high number of Canadians who live in the south: work in the United States, emigrated from the United States, to many polar bears, climate in the north to cold**

Mild and Harsh Climates

Why do the Prairie Provinces have different climates than the coasts?

Resources of the Region

What is one main resource from each region?

They say a picture is worth a 1000 words. I'm not looking for a 1000 words, but how do the pictures on pg. 158 tell you what the provinces are like?

6-2 "First Peoples to a Modern Nation" pg. 165-169

Connecting to Your World

Most of Marie's classes in Quebec are taught in what language?

Most people in Manitoba conduct their daily business in what language?

What term means Canada has two official languages?

**What are Canada's two official languages?

Early Inhabitants and First Explorers

What is the second theory of how people journeyed to North America?

Who founded Quebec City (see map on right)?

The Earliest Settlers

What do Canadians call native people?

What two Indian tribes lived in the east?

What four Indian tribes lived on the plains?

What are three Indian tribes that lived on the Pacific Coast?

The Inuit tribes survived by hunting what things?

Which group of native peoples lives in the Arctic region?

First Colonies

What country did John Cabot claim the land for?

What country did Jacques Cartier claim the land for?

What did many of the French men want to grow rich doing?

Which group of first settlers were mostly single men interested in trading furs: British, Chinese, French, Ukrainians

When did the two nations do during the late 1600s and 1700s?

Connect to History Chart

Who discovered Quebec City?

Who is Hudson Bay named after?

Under British Rule

What year did fighting break out again between the British and French?

What war was a consequence of the rivalry between France and England over Canada?

****Why was the Seven Years' War important: alliance between United States and Canada, put Canada under British control, grew French holdings in Canada, made Canada independent**

What war was a consequence of the rivalry between France and England over Canada?

What was the war called in the United States?

Who won the war?

Upper and Lower Canada

In which area did French speakers outnumber English speakers?

After what war did thousands of loyalists move to Canada?

What is a loyalist?

What did Quebec get divided into?

Canada Achieves Self-Government

What is the term for a self-governing nation in the British Empire?

Who remained Canada's head of state?

What was the legislature modeled on?

What was finished in 1885 (it was finished in 1869 in the US)?

What was Prime Minister Mackenzie King's greatest achievement?

What year was Independence granted to Canada?

****What is Canada's relationship to the United Kingdom: no ties with the United Kingdom, colony of the United Kingdom, dominion of United Kingdom, member of the Commonwealth**

History Makers

****Which Canadian prime minister served longer than any other?**

Tensions over Quebec and Nunavut

What are separatists?

What did a separatist group demand during the 1960s?

What happened in 1995?

****Why did separatists want Quebec to separate from Canada: become part of the United States, get away from high taxation, keep French culture by self-rule, form a new country with Nunavut**

What was created in 1999?

Relations with the United States

What are three issues the U.S. and Canada sometimes differ on?

How long is the Canadian-U.S. border?

It is the longest what?

****Which demonstrates a friendly relationship between Canada and the United States: alliance in the Seven Years' War, 5525 mile unprotected border, cooperation on transcontinental railroad, help Canada gave United States in 1776**

What is NAFTA?

****On which issue have the U.S. and Canada agreed in recent years: fighting terrorism, reducing global warming, building fence on border, signing NAFTA**

6-3 “A Nation of Immigrants” pg. 171-175

What is the nickname for the Royal Canadian Mounted Police?

Which group provided law enforcement in the Canadian West?

A Diverse Population

What does the Canadian government work to protect?

What are 11 countries that immigrants to Canada have come from?

What are Canada’s two official languages?

Which is the language of the Inuit?

Life in Canada

****Which province is the center of French culture in Canada?**

****Why did Ukrainians tend to settle in the Prairie Provinces: land much cheaper there, moved north from Dakotas, forced out of eastern provinces, reminded them of home**

Where People live

What percent of people live near the southern border?

Which region is the most densely populated: the Arctic, the Canadian Shield, the Great Lakes, the Great Plains

Why is life in Canada' rural areas changing?

What are Canada's three ways of life?

What is an igloo?

**Which shows the effect of modern culture on Inuit life: malls, luxury hotels, snowmobiles, speed boats

A Distinct Identity

What statement can you make based on this information, "Canada has more land than the United States, but it has only about 10 percent as many people."

Which country do Canadians fear will dominate them culturally?

Which is a source of pride for many Canadians: beautiful country, large population, warm climate, Spanish heritage

Arts and Popular Culture

What statistic says that Canadians are considered well educated?

Who wrote *Anne of Green Gables*?

How has Canada's geography influenced its sports?

Which team sport was invented by Native Americans?

What are Canada's official sports?

What is Canada's favorite winter sport?

**Who is a Canadian hockey star: Wayne Gretzky, Bobby Hull, Mackenzie King, Michael Ondaatje

You learned in Chapter 5 that many of today's immigrants to the United States come from Spanish-speaking countries. How would you explain the fact that Canada doesn't have a large number of Spanish-speaking immigrants?

6-4 "Rich Resources in a Vast Land" pg. 177-180

The Government of Canada

Who is the symbolic head of Canada's government?

What is Canada's form of government?

**What is the set of laws and principles that defines Canada's government: the Act of Union, the Constitution, the Magna Carta, the Parliament

Parliament and Government

What is Canada's legislative body?

What are the two houses of Canada's government?

Who is the actual head of Canada's government?

Who is the head of the Executive Branch and how is he chosen?

What is the group of official advisers to the head of government called?

****Who is chosen to be prime minister of Canada:** leader of dominant party in parliament, person who receives most votes in election, person appointed by British monarch, person appointed by cabinet

****How is Canada's legislative body chosen:** both the House of Commons and the Senate are elected, both houses are appointed by the prime minister, both houses are appointed by the heads of provinces, House of Commons is elected and Senate is appointed

Federalism

What is the division of power between national and provincial governments called?

Explain the federal system of government.

The Economy of Canada

What are both the Canadian and the U.S. economy based on?

What is one advantage of a free enterprise system?

What Canada Produces

What is Canada's biggest economic advantage?

What are the seven major economic industries in Canada?

In which part of the economy do most Canadians work?

In 2010, Vancouver, British Columbia, will host the winter Olympics. Which part of the economy do you feel will benefit the most from hosting the Olympics?

Looking at the map on page 179, why do you suppose such a large portion of Canada is non agricultural?

Looking at the map on page 179, where is most of Canada's industry located?

**Which is one of Canada's largest manufacturing industries: airplane construction, mineral processing, orange juice bottling, rubber tire production

Canada's Role in the World Economy

Historically the economy of Canada has always relied on what?

Who is Canada's biggest trading partner?

What country has Canada recently begun growing a relationship with?

**What has Canada traditionally exported to other countries: excess population, natural resources, scientific knowledge, fashion and cuisine

**Which region has Canada been developing trade with in recent years?

******TEST ESSAY QUESTION: How are Canada and the United States alike and different?**

-Think about:

-similarities and differences in physical geography

-how the cultures of both countries have evolved

-the function of government and the economy

Map portion of the test. You must be able to locate and identify these things on a map.

Yukon Territory

Ottawa

British Columbia

Toronto

Alberta

Calgary

Northwest Territories

Winnipeg

Saskatchewan

Manitoba

Nunavut

Ontario

Quebec

New Foundland

Prince Edward Island

Nova Scotia

New Brunswick

Hudson Bay

Baffin Bay

Arctic Ocean